

# Package: rtemisbio (via r-universe)

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rtemisbio-package	<b>rtemisbio:</b> <i>Bioinformatics ops</i>
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## Description

Bioinformatics utilities

## Author(s)

**Maintainer:** E.D. Gennatas <gennatas@gmail.com> ([ORCID](#))

---

a3	<i>Create an a3 object</i>
----	----------------------------

---

## Description

Creates an a3 object given amino acid sequence and annotations.

## Usage

```
a3(
  seq,
  site = NULL,
  region = NULL,
  ptm = NULL,
  clv = NULL,
  variant = NULL,
  uniprotid = NULL,
  description = NULL,
  reference = NULL
)
```

**Arguments**

seq	Character: Amino acid sequence.
site	Named list of vectors of integer indices of sites, e.g. <code>list("N-terminal repeat" = c(46, 47, 52), "Microtubule binding domain" = c(244, 245, 246))</code>
region	Named list of integer indices, e.g. <code>list("Phosphodegrom" = c(46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51), "KXGS" = c(259, 260, 261, 262))</code> or character vectors with index range of regions in format <code>start:end</code> , e.g. <code>list(Phosphodegrom = c("46:51", "149:154"), KXGS = c("259:262", "290:293"))</code>
ptm	Named list of vectors with indices of post-translational modifications, e.g. <code>list("Phosphorylation" = c(17, 18, 29, 30), "Acetylation" = c(148, 150, 163))</code>
clv	Named list of cleavage sites, e.g. <code>list(CTSL = c(54, 244, 319), CTSD = c(340, 391, 426))</code>
variant	List of lists with variant information. Each list must contain a <code>Position</code> element
uniprotid	Character: Uniprot ID.
description	Character: Description of the data / experiment.
reference	Character: Link to reference (journal publication, preprint, etc.)

**Details**

We choose to keep NULL elements as empty lists in JSON, since we want users to be able to easily add annotations, whether programmatically, using a web app, or manually.

**Value**

a3 object

**Author(s)**

EDG

---

aa\_sub

---

*Perform amino acid substitutions*


---

**Description**

Perform amino acid substitutions

**Usage**

```
aa_sub(x, substitutions, verbosity = 1)
```

**Arguments**

x	Character or charactr vector: Amino acid sequence. e.g. "ARND" or c("A", "R", "N", "D")
substitutions	Character vector: Substitutions to perform in the format "OriginalPositionNew", e.g. c("C291A", "C322A")

**Value**

Character vector with substitutions performed.

**Author(s)**

EDG

---

aggregate.xt                      *Aggregate method for xt object*

---

**Description**

Aggregate method for xt object

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'xt'
aggregate(
  x,
  groupname,
  fn = mean,
  backend = getOption("rt.backend", "base"),
  ...
)
```

**Arguments**

x	xt object.
fn	Function: Function to apply to each group.
backend	Character: "base", "data.table", or "dplyr"; backend to use for aggregation.
...	Additional arguments passed to fn.
group	Character: Grouping variable.

**Author(s)**

EDG

---

as.a3

*as.a3*

---

**Description**

as.a3

**Usage**

as.a3(x)

**Arguments**

x                      Object to convert to a3.

**Value**

a3 object.

**Author(s)**

EDG

---

as.a3.default

*as.a3*

---

**Description**

as.a3

**Usage**

```
## Default S3 method:  
as.a3(x)
```

**Arguments**

x                      Object to convert to a3.

**Value**

a3 object.

**Author(s)**

EDG

---

 as.a3.list

*as.a3.list method*


---

**Description**

as.a3.list method

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'list'
as.a3(x)
```

**Arguments**

x List: Named list with elements Sequence, Annotations, UniprotID. Annotations is a named list with possible elements Site, Region, PTM, Cleavage\_site, Variant, Description, Reference.

**Value**

a3 object.

**Author(s)**

EDG

---

as.xt

*as.xt*


---

**Description**

as.xt

**Usage**

```
as.xt(x)
```

**Arguments**

x Object to convert to xt.

**Value**

xt object.

**Author(s)**

EDG

---

as.xt.default	<i>as.xt</i>
---------------	--------------

---

**Description**

as.xt

**Usage**

```
## Default S3 method:  
as.xt(x)
```

**Arguments**

x                    Object to convert to xt.

**Value**

xt object.

**Author(s)**

EDG

---

as.xt.list	<i>as.xt.list method</i>
------------	--------------------------

---

**Description**

as.xt.list method

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'list'  
as.xt(x)
```

**Arguments**

x                    List: Named list with elements x, y, y2, xunits, yunits, y2units, Description, Reference.

**Value**

xt object.

**Author(s)**

EDG

---

gene2sequence	<i>Get the sequence of a gene</i>
---------------	-----------------------------------

---

**Description**

Get the sequence of a gene

**Usage**

```
gene2sequence(  
  gene,  
  organism = "hsapiens",  
  biomart = "ensembl",  
  host = "https://www.ensembl.org",  
  seq_type = "coding",  
  verbosity = 1  
)
```

**Arguments**

gene	Character: Gene name.
organism	Character: Organism name.
biomart	Character: Biomart name.
host	Character: Host address.

**Value**

data.frame with columns "gene", "ensembl\_transcript\_id" and "sequence".

**Author(s)**

EDG

---

int2range	<i>Convert integer range to character with colon separator</i>
-----------	--

---

**Description**

Convert integer range to character with colon separator

**Usage**

```
int2range(x)
```

**Arguments**

x Integer vector. Must be consecutive integers from lowest to highest.

**Value**

Character with colon separator.

**Author(s)**

EDG

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
x <- 34:42
int2range(x)
int2range(28:34)
int2range(c(3, 4, 5, 6))
# This will throw an error:
int2range(c(3, 4, 5, 6, 8))

## End(Not run)
```

---

light_dark_ratio	<i>Calculate light/dark ratio for xt object</i>
------------------	---

---

**Description**

Calculates light/dark ratio for each y and y2 timeseries in an xt object.

**Usage**

```
light_dark_ratio(
  x,
  groupname = "Lights",
  fn = mean,
  backend = getOption("rt.backend", "data.table"),
  ...
)
```

**Arguments**

x xt object.

fn Function: Function to apply to each group.

backend Character: "base", "data.table", or "dplyr"; backend to use for aggregation.

... Additional arguments passed to fn.

**Value**

data.frame with columns for group and summary statistic.

**Author(s)**

EDG

---

plot.a3 *Plot method for a3 object*

---

**Description**

Plot method for a3 object

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'a3'  
plot(x, ...)
```

**Arguments**

x a3 object.  
... Additional arguments passed to [rtemis::dplot3\\_protein](#).

**Author(s)**

EDG

---

plot.xt *Plot method for xt object*

---

**Description**

Plot method for xt object

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'xt'  
plot(x, ...)
```

**Arguments**

x xt object.  
... Additional arguments passed to [rtemis::dplot3\\_xt](#).

**Author(s)**

EDG

---

print.a3	<i>Print method for a3 object</i>
----------	-----------------------------------

---

**Description**

Print method for a3 object

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'a3'  
print(x, head.n = 10, ...)
```

**Arguments**

x	a3 object.
...	Not used.

**Author(s)**

EDG

---

print.xt	<i>Print method for xt object</i>
----------	-----------------------------------

---

**Description**

Print method for xt object

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'xt'  
print(x, head.n = 10, ...)
```

**Arguments**

x	xt object.
...	Not used.

**Author(s)**

EDG

read.a3json                      *Read a3 object from JSON file*

---

**Description**

Read a3 object from JSON file

**Usage**

```
read.a3json(filepath, verbosity = 0L)
```

**Arguments**

filepath                      Character: Path to JSON file.  
verbosity                     Integer: if greater than 0, print messages.

**Value**

a3 object.

**Author(s)**

EDG

---

read.xtjson                     *Read xt object from JSON file*

---

**Description**

Read xt object from JSON file

**Usage**

```
read.xtjson(filepath, verbosity = 0L)
```

**Arguments**

filepath                      Character: Path to JSON file.  
verbosity                     Integer: if greater than 0, print messages.

**Details**

Note that factors saved under group are written as character by [write.xtjson](#) and when they are read back in, they are converted back to factors using [factor](#). This means that the levels will be set alphabetically. If needed, reorder them after reading in the JSON file using [factor](#).

**Value**

xt object.

**Author(s)**

EDG

---

summary.a3	<i>Summary method for a3 object</i>
------------	-------------------------------------

---

**Description**

Summary method for a3 object

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'a3'
summary(object, ...)
```

**Arguments**

object            a3 object.

**Author(s)**

EDG

---

toxt	<i>Create an xt object</i>
------	----------------------------

---

**Description**

Creates an xt object from time series data.

**Usage**

```
toxt(
  x,
  y,
  x2 = NULL,
  y2 = NULL,
  zt = NULL,
  shade = NULL,
  group = NULL,
  xunits = NULL,
```

```

yunits = NULL,
y2units = NULL,
description = NULL,
reference = NULL
)

```

### Arguments

x	Named list of datetime vectors.
y	Named list of numeric vectors: When plotted, these will correspond to the left y-axis.
x2	Named list of datetime vectors: When plotted, these will correspond to the right x-axis. If not provided, x will be used for both y and y2.
y2	Named list of numeric vectors: When plotted, these will correspond to the right y-axis.
zt	Numeric vector: Zeitgeber time. If provided, this will be used to label x-axis ticks. Assumes a single datetime vector in x. Elements in zt must correspond to elements in x.
shade	Binary vector: 0 indicates no shading, 1 indicates shading. If provided, this will be used to shade the plot.
group	Named list of factors: Grouping variable(s).
xunits	Character: Units for x.
yunits	Character: Units for y.
y2units	Character: Units for y2.
description	Character: Description of the data / experiment.
reference	Character: Link to reference (journal publication, preprint, etc.)

### Value

xt object

### Author(s)

EDG

---

uniprot\_get

*Get protein sequence from UniProt*

---

### Description

Get protein sequence from UniProt

**Usage**

```
uniprot_get(
  accession,
  baseURL = "https://rest.uniprot.org/uniprotkb",
  verbosity = 1
)
```

**Arguments**

accession	Character: UniProt Accession number - e.g. "Q9UMX9"
baseURL	Character: UniProt rest API base URL. Default = "https://rest.uniprot.org/uniprotkb"
verbose	Logical: If TRUE, print messages to console

**Value**

List with two elements: Annotation & Sequence

**Author(s)**

E.D. Gennatas

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
mapt <- uniprot_get("Q9UMX9")

## End(Not run)
```

---

write.a3json	<i>Write a3 object to JSON file</i>
--------------	-------------------------------------

---

**Description**

Write a3 object to JSON file

**Usage**

```
write.a3json(x, filepath, overwrite = FALSE)
```

**Arguments**

x	a3 object, as created by as.a3().
filepath	Character: Path to save JSON file.

**Author(s)**

EDG

write.xtjson

*Write xt object to JSON file*

---

**Description**

Write xt object to JSON file

**Usage**

```
write.xtjson(x, filepath, overwrite = FALSE)
```

**Arguments**

x	xt object, as created by <a href="#">toxt</a> or <a href="#">as.xt</a> .
filepath	Character: Path to save JSON file.

**Author(s)**

EDG

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